

**BSc.II Semester IV
ZOOLOGY**

There shall be the following paper and practical for B.Sc. Part- II Semester IV examination. The syllabus is based on 6 theory periods and six practical periods per week (Total 75-80 theory sessions and 25 practical sessions) during the complete semester. There shall be one compulsory theory paper of 3 hours duration the semester, as stated below and a practical examination extending for four hours. Every examinee shall offer the following paper of 100 marks (80 for written examination and 20 marks for internal assessment) and a practical examination of 50 marks. Candidates are required to pass separately in theory and practical examination.

Semester IV

1) Paper-I: Marks Allotted

Advanced Genetics and Animal Ecology.

Written examination..... 80

Internal assessment 20

2) Practical: 50

Total: 150 Marks

4.

ZOOLOGY Paper 4 S

ADVANCED GENETICS AND ANIMAL ECOLOGY

UNIT I : Concept of genes.

Mendel`s laws of hereditary - Monohybrid - Laws of dominance, law of segregation. Dihybrid cross - Law of independent assortment. Interactions of genes: , Supplementary factor, complementary factor, duplicates factor, inhibitory factors, and lethal factors - dominant and recessive.

UNIT II : Linkage - Types of linkage, linkage group, arrangement of linked genes, and significance of linkage. Crossing over - Mitotic and meiotic crossing over, Mechanism of crossing over, theories of crossing over -

Darlington`s theory, breakage and exchange theory, and copy choice theory. Types of crossing over - Single, double and multiple crossing overs. Factors affecting crossing over, Significance of crossing over. Multiple alleles. Multiple alleles in relation to eye color in Drosophila. Blood group in man, Erythroblastosis foetalis

UNIT III : Sex determination: Autosomes and sex chromosomes, Sex determination in animals, Chromosomal Theory. Genic Balance Theory. Environmentally and hormonally controlled sex determination, Gynandromorphs.

Genetic disorders; Sickle cell anemia, , Huntington's chorea. Diabetes mellitus. Non-disjunction: Turner's syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome, Down's syndrome. Edward's Syndrome, Biochemical genetics; Cystic fibrosis, Phenylketonuria, Albinism, Alkaptonuria, Goiters, cretinism. Sex linked genetic disorders and their inheritance in man; Hemophilia and color blindness.

UNIT IV : Genetic Screening and parental diagnosis: - Parental, Carrier, Predictive, CVS (Chorionic Villous Sampling), Amniocentesis, Gene probe and DNA analysis. Genes in Human Heredity: - Inheritance of eye color. Skin color. Recessive genes and consanguineous marriages Genetic counseling: - Risk of marriages in affected family. Birth control measures (male and female).

Kinds of twins: - Identical, Fraternal, Siamese twins. Significance of twins study

UNIT V :

Ecology: concept and scope:

Abiotic factors:

Water: Properties, water problem in terrestrial and aquatic habitat. **Temperature:** Temperature range, Temperature tolerance, Effects of temperature on animals. Homeotherms, poikilotherms. Dormancy, hibernation, aestivation & diapauses.

Light: Spectral distribution, Biological effects of light on aquatic and terrestrial animals: Reproduction, Metamorphosis, pigmentation, vision, photo kinesis, phototropism, photoperiodism, migration.

Biotic factors:

Intra specific and interspecific associations, Predation, parasitism, Antagonism. , commensalisms, mutualism, competition, (Gauze's Principle).

UNIT VI : Ecosystem: *Relationship between habitat and ecological niche* - Autotrophic and heterotrophic producer, consumer - trophic level - energy flow in an ecosystem - food chain - food web - pyramids - Ecotypes. Homeostasis of ecosystem. Terrestrial ecosystem: Classification and Biomes,

Aquatic ecosystem: Fresh water ecosystem-Lentic and lotic ecosystem, Marine ecosystem: Characteristics, salinity, temperature - pressure, zonation and stratification Estuarine ecology: Characteristics types, fauna and their adaptations.

5. 4S Practical:-ADVANCE GENETICS AND ECOLOGY

Two practical per week of 3 periods duration. Examination shall be of

5 Hrs. duration and of 50 marks.

A) Genetic experiments:

1. Recording of Mendelian traits in man.
2. Detection of monohybrid and dihybrid cross with the help of plastic beads.
3. Culturing *Drosophila* using standard methods .*Drosophila* - male and female identification, Mutant forms (from pictures)
4. Demonstration of bar bodies.
5. Preparation of human Karyotypes from Xerox pictures.
6. Photo slides for, Turner's syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome, Down's syndrome
7. Detection of syndrome from chromosome spread picture.
8. Study of following human genetic traits and application of Hardy-Weinberg Principle to them - Baldness, length of index and ring Finger, attached and free earlobes, rolling of tongue, PTC taste. Other notable traits.

B) Ecology

1. Use of pH meter for estimation of pH in soil samples, b. Use of pH meter for estimation of pH in water samples
2. Estimation of Dissolved oxygen, salinity, pH, free CO₂, carbonates and bicarbonates, calcium in water samples.
3. Adaptations of aquatic and terrestrial animals based on a study of museum specimens. Such as rocky, sandy, muddy shore animals, flying and burrowing animals.
4. Study of natural ecosystem and field report of the visit.
5. Field collection methods;
6. Identification of common animals - Soil invertebrate diversity, diversity of birds and mammals in parks / botanical gardens, threats to local biodiversity.
7. Construction of a food web diagram based on a field visit.
8. Mounting of plankton.
9. Qualitative analysis of fresh water plankton

C) General:-

1. Visit to a National park or sanctuary, and submission of report.

**DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS FOR
PRACTICAL EXAMINATION.**

1. Ecological: Estimations -/ Analysis	10
2. Spotting. (2Spot from Sec.A & 3 Spot from Section B of 2 Marks each).....	10
3. Micro preparation.....	05
4. Genetic experiment -.....	10
5. Class record	05
6. Viva – Voce.....	05
7. Submission of study tour report.....	05

Total Marks : 50
